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POLST 2.0

Using POLST to Honor Resident Wishes: Principles of Shared Decision-Making & Ensuring Informed Consent

David Barile, MD



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Goals of Care Coalition of New Jorsey

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Objectives:

- Identify Barriers to good End of Life care in New Jersey
- Understand 4 important steps in medical decisionmaking
- Utilize tools to assist in POLST form completion
- · Identify ethical and cultural challenges

Goels of Care Coalition
of New Jorsey



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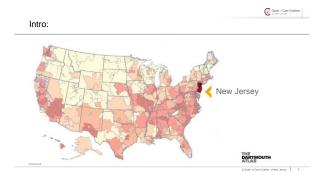
- 1. Challenges to good EOL care
- 2. The *Four Steps* to improve decision making
- 3. Resources to improve shared decision-making and POLST completion

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Goals of Care Coalition of New Jorsey

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Intro:







Goals of Care Coalition of New Jorsey Where do they exist? Challenges **Patients Practitioners** System Cultural Diversity Cultural Diversity Specialists Hospitalist Movement Poverty Avoiding Fragmentation Insurance Prognostication Wrong Incentives Dr. Google Defensive Medicine Geography Family Dynamics Time Medical Directives Money Prior Trauma others

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Challenges





C Goals of Care Coalition of New Jersey 11



Challenges Cultural Diversity

Third most culturally diverse state

the most culturally diverse amongst physicians















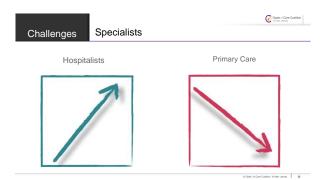


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| Challenges | Specialists |
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| Where | are the primary care doctors? |
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Challenges Specialists

psychiatry neurology endocrine pulmonary cardiology gastro nephrology surgery rehabilitation







Challenges Prognosis

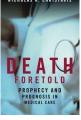
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Challenges Prognosis

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Challenges Prognosis

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Goals of Care Coalition of Nov-Jorsey

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Challenges Prognosis

Main message:

The doctrine of informed consent obligates clinicians to provide patients with information about prognosis.

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Goals of Care Coalition of Nov Jorsey Challenges Prognosis 6 months 4 months 2 months death medical planning financial planning spiritual planning social planning travel planning

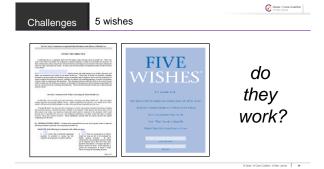
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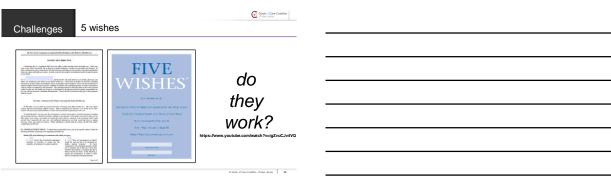
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| Challenges Communication | |
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| Challenges Advance Directives in the US | |
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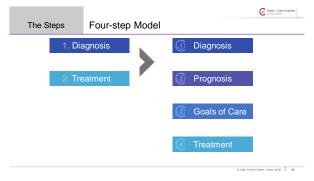


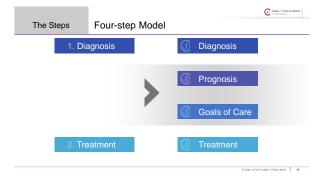




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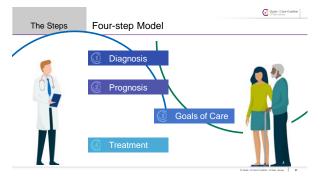


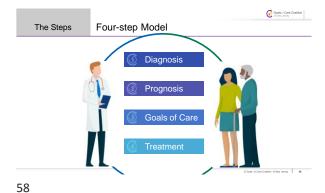














The Steps Sharing Information

Inquiring about health literacy is the first step to every health care conversation

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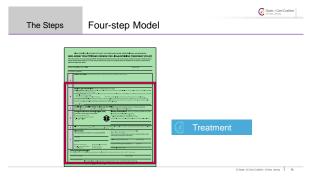
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| "Has anyone ev | ver discussed with you how long you can live with this problem?" | |
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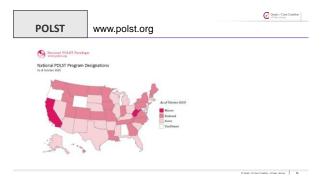


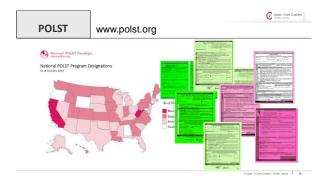
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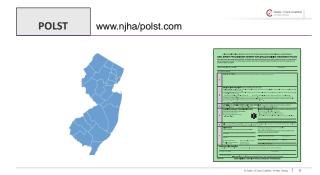
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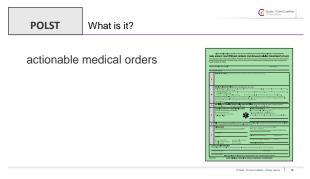
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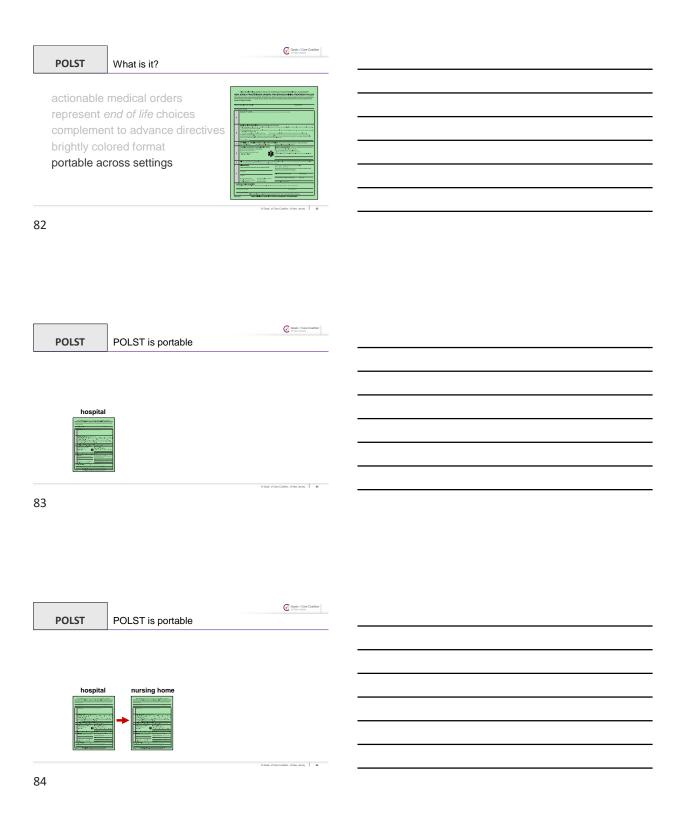








Goals of Care Coalition of New Jersey POLST What is it? actionable medical orders represent end of life choices 79 POLST What is it? actionable medical orders represent end of life choices complement to advance directives 80 POLST What is it? actionable medical orders represent end of life choices complement to advance directives brightly colored format



Goals of Care Coalition of New Jersey POLST POLST is portable 85 **POLST** POLST is portable 86 Who is POLST for? **POLST** 87

Goals of Care Coalition of New Jorsey **POLST** Who is POLST for? People entering the final years of life 88 **POLST** Who is POLST for? People entering the final years of life Elders in Nursing Facilities or Assisted Living Facilities 89 Goals of Care Coalition of New Jorsey **POLST** Who is POLST for?

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People entering the final years of life

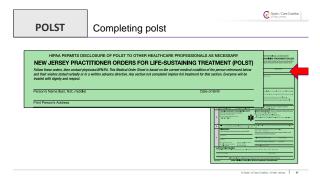
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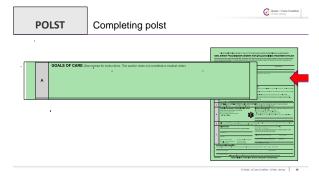
Elders in Nursing Facilities or Assisted Living Facilities

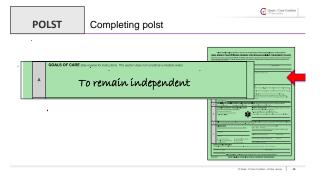
Goals of Care Coalition of New Jersey POLST Who completes it? Physician, Nurse Practitioner or Physician's Assistant 91 POLST Consent Consent for the POLST: patient 92 POLST Consent Consent for the POLST: patient (or) surrogate decision maker

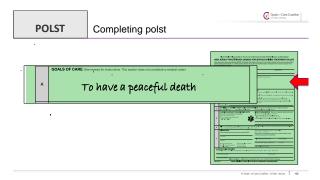
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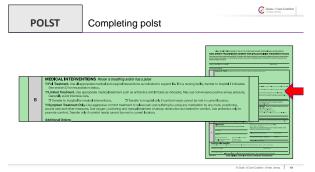
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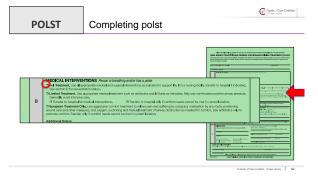


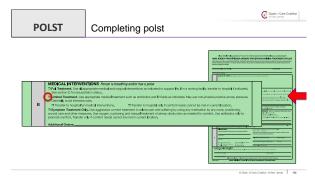


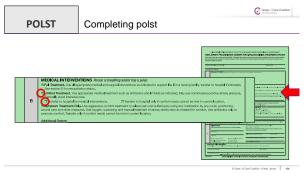


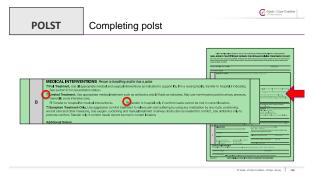


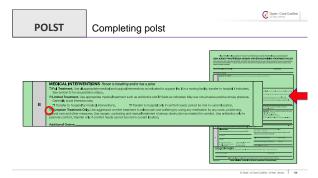


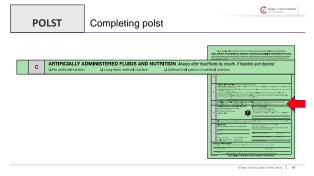


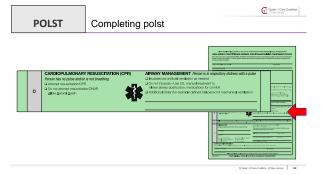


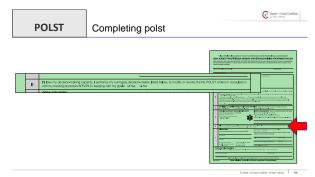


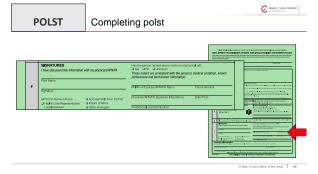


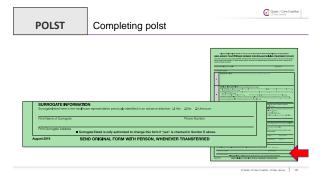


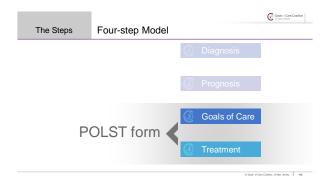


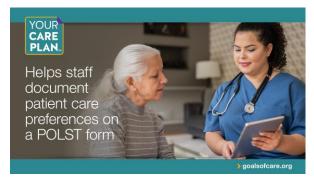
















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Helps patients make difficult medical decisions

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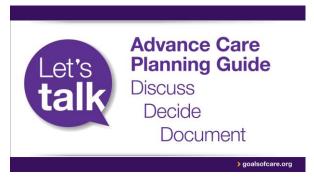
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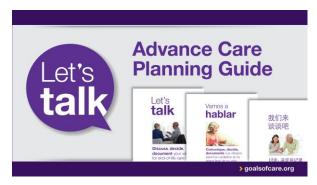


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